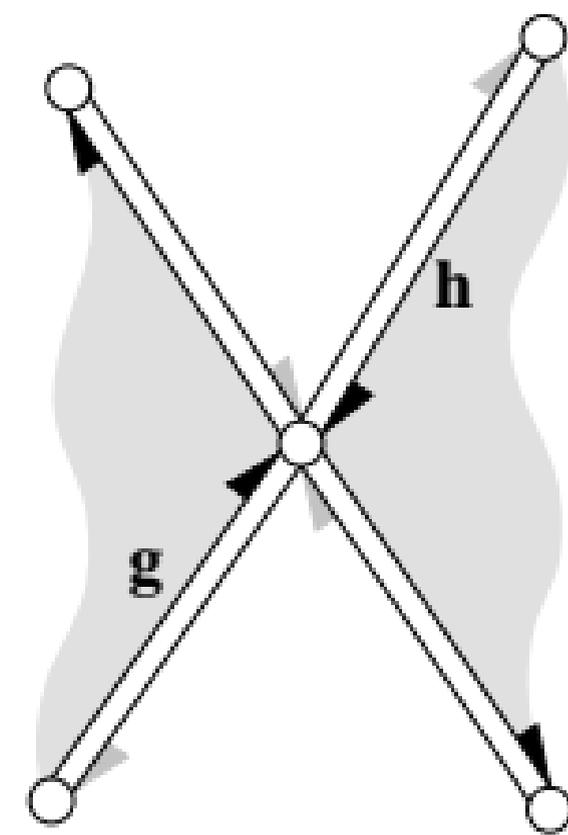
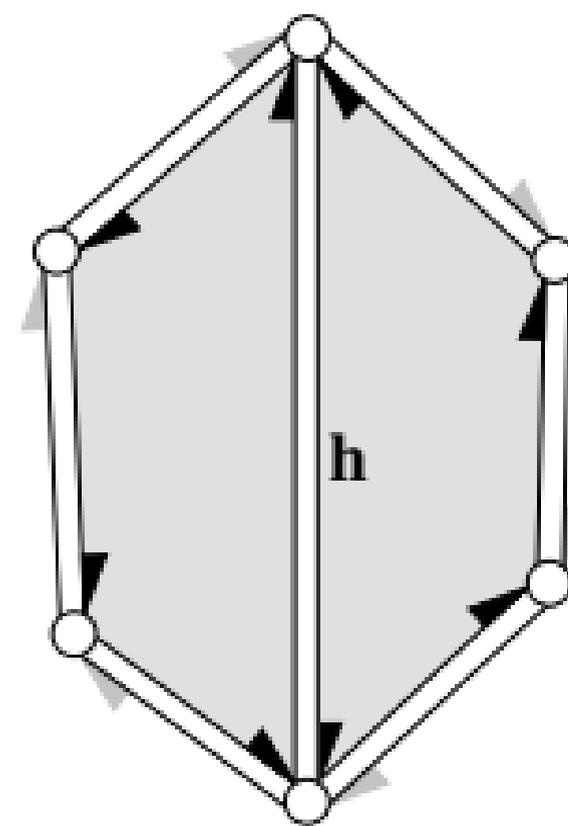


$\text{split_face}(h,g)$

$\text{join_face}(h)$



$\text{split_vertex}(h,g)$

$\text{join_vertex}(h)$

